NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY,
JALGAON

Revised syllabus (With effect from June 2009)

T.Y.B.A.
ECONOMICS

Faculty of Mental Moral & Social Science
Economics General

ECO G3 Indian Economy since 1980 Part II

Economics Special paper 3

Group A Any one of the following

Eco S3  
1) Public Finance And policies
2) Economics of Indian Agriculture
3) Research Methodology for Economics

Economics Special Paper 4

Group B any one of the following

Eco S4  
1) International Trade & Practices
2) Indian Banking & Practices

Home Economics

ECO G3 Social economic Problems and Policies (with reference to India)
# Revised Syllabus for TYBA Economics

**Equivalence for TYBA Economics**

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**Equivalence for TYBA Home Economics**

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**NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON**

**TYBA Economics**

**Revised syllabus (W.e.f) June 2009**

1. Paper/Course code _ Eco G3 (General paper 3)
2. Paper Title _Indian Economy since 1980 Part II

3. Objective Of paper
   A) To enable students to have understanding the various issue of the Indian Economy
   B) To develop the analyzing capability in the context of current Indian Economic problems
   C) To able the students for appearing the MPSC, UPSC and other competitive exam

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<th>Indian Financial sector</th>
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<td>Anti inflationary monetary policy of the Government</td>
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<td>Progress of banking since nationalization</td>
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<td>2.4</td>
<td>Recommendations of the Narasimham committee on Banking Sector</td>
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<td>Main functions of R.B.I</td>
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<td>a) Trends In Import directions b) Trends in export directions</td>
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<td>India’s Balance of payment</td>
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<tr>
<td>a) Causes of Disequilibrium of Bop    b) Solution of Balance of payment problems</td>
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<td>3.4</td>
<td>Imports substitution</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>New Import Export policy 2004- 2009 and onwards</td>
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</table>
3. 6 Concept of convertibility of Rupee

Module-4 India and world Economy

4. 1 Need of foreign capital a) Foreign direct investment b) India's policy to words FDI
4. 2 Role of Multinational Corporations
4. 3 Dangers of multinational corporations
4. 4 India's steps towards Globalization
4. 5 Effects of Globalization on India Economy
4. 6 Relations of Indian Economy with WTO word bank IMF & IDA

Section II

Module-5 Federal Finance in India.

5. 1 Constitutional provision regarding the division of resources between centre and state
5. 2 Financial conflict between center & states
5. 3 State- local financial relation
5. 4 Functions of finance commission and planning commission
5. 5 Recommendations of XI, XII and XIII finance commission

Module- 6 The Indian Tax structure

6. 1 Tax Revenue of central Govt.
6. 2 Tax Revenue of state Govt.
6. 3 Evaluation of Indian Tax Structure.
6. 4 Recommendation of the Tax Reforms committee
6. 5 Tax Amnesties
6. 6 The problem of black money in India – cause and remedies.

Module- 7 Public Expenditure in India.

7. 1 Composition of Govt. Expenditure
7. 2 Trends in central and state Govt. Expenditure
7. 3 Factors Responsible for increase in public Expenditure
7. 4 Public Expenditure policy
Module- 8 Public debt & deficit financing

8.1 Size of public debt in India
8.2 Sources of public debt in India
8.3 Size of Deficit financing
8.4 Effects of deficit financing

List of Books

1. Indian Economy – Datt & Sundaram (Current edition)
2. Indian Economy- Misra and puri (Current edition)
3. Indian Economy in the 21st century- MM sury
4. Indian Economy – A.N. Arrawal
5. Indian Economy- Alok Ghosh
6. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था : प्रभाकर देशमुख
7. भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था विकास भाग २ : एन. एल. चक्राण

NORTH MAHARASHTRA UNIVERSITY, JALGAON
T.Y.B.A. (Economics)
Revised syllabus (W.e.f June 2009)

1) Paper/Course code - Eco S3 (Special paper 3)
2) Paper Title – “Public Finance and policies”

Section-1

Module-1 Nature of public finance. Periods - 13
1.1 Meaning nature and scope of public finance
1.2 Distinction between public finance and private finance
1.3 Role of public finance in a Developing economy
1.4 The Principal of Maximum social advantage

Module-2 Government success and Government failure Periods -12

2.1 Meaning, nature of government intervention
2.2 Need of Government intervention
2.3 Tools of intervention
2.4 The cost of government intervention

Module-3 Sources of public revenue Periods- 14

3.1 Tax Meaning, canons of taxation
3.2 Classifications of taxes
   A Direct and indirect taxes- Relative merits and demerits of direct and indirect tax
   B Progressive, proportional and regressive taxes
   C VAT- Meaning ,Arguments against and for VAT
   D Fringe benefit tax
   E Service Tax
3.3 Taxable capacity, its meaning
   Absolute and relative taxable capacity, measurement of taxable capacity, factors determining taxable capacity, importance of taxable capacity.
3.4 Sources of non tax public revenue.

Module – 4 Incidence of Taxation and Approaches to taxation Periods-13

4.1 Concepts of impact incidence and shifting of taxes
4.2 Formal and effective incidence of taxation
4.3 Modern theory of shifting and incidence
4.4 Effects of taxation on Production, Distribution & Employment.
4.5 Approaches to taxation
   a) The benefit approach
   b) Ability to pay approach
4.6 Characteristics of good tax system

Section – II
Module – 5  Public expenditure

5.1  Meaning and objective of public expenditure
5.2  Principals of public expenditure
5.3  Revenue and capital expenditure
5.4  Effects of public expenditure
5.5  Role of public expenditure in developing countries

Module-6  Public debt

6.1  Meaning & objectives of public debt
6.2  Sources of public borrowing
6.3  Difficulties of public borrowing in under developed countries
6.4  Internal and external public debt
6.5  Burden of public debt
6.6  Causes of increasing public debt
6.7  Repayment of public debt

Module-7  Fiscal policy

7.1  Meaning and objectives of fiscal policy
7.2  Instruments of fiscal policy
7.3  Limitations of fiscal policy
7.4  Role of fiscal policy in developing countries

Module – 8  Budget and deficit finance

8.1  Budget -Meaning & types of budget
8.2  Functional finance
8.3  Deficit financing- meaning and limitation
8.4  Use of deficit financing
8.5  Distinction between deficit budget and deficit finance
8.6  Role of deficit financing in developing countries

Books

1  H Dalton- Principles of public finance
2 B.P. Tyagi - Public finance
3 K.K. Dewett - Modern Economic theory
4 R.G. Lipsey and chryystal - Principles of Economics
5 आर. एम. गोकले - सार्वजनिक आयय
6 ओझारकर - सार्वजनिक आयय
7 देश, ज़ामरे - राजस्व

NORTH MAHARASTRA UNIVERSITY JALGAON

TYBA (ECONOMICS)

REVISED SYLLABUS (W.e.f. June 2009)

a) Paper /Course No. - Eco – S3 (special paper-3)
b) Paper/ Course Title – “Economics Of Indian Agriculture ”
c) Objective of the paper –
   1) This course is enable to students to have an understanding the importance of agriculture in the Indian Economy.
   2) To pay attention the students view towards the important aspects of the agricultural development and planning in the India.
   3) This paper will be useful for the students appearing for the M.P.S.C. and other competitive Examination.

Section – I

Module 1- Introduction Periods- 13
### Introductions to agricultural economics

1.1 Definition, nature and scope of agricultural economics
1.2 Importance of agriculture in Indian economy
1.3 Main features of Indian agriculture
1.4 The role of agriculture in Indian rural development
1.5 Distinction between the subsistence forming to specialized commercial farming
1.6 The role of agriculture in capital formation

### Module 2  Size of land holding  Periods- 14

2.1 Meaning and nature of risk and uncertainty
2.2 Type of risk
2.3 Measurement of risk and uncertainly
2.4 Causes of low productivity of Indian agriculture
2.5 Measure to solve the problem of low productivity of Indian agriculture
2.6 Small size of land holding
2.7 Types of land holding
2.8 Operational holding of land
2.9 Sub-Division and fragmentation of holding its causes and its effects

2.10 Consolidation of holding
2.11 Measures to solve the problem

### Module 3  Land Reform  Periods- 13

3.1 Mechanization of agriculture
3.2 Input output relation in agriculture
3.3 Meaning & introduction of Green revolution
3.4 Principle of green revolution
3.5 Effects on agriculture production
3.6 Merits and demerits of green revolution

### Module 4  Water management  Periods- 12

4.1 Sources of irrigation
4.2 Major and minor irrigation
4.3 Importance and limitation
4.4 Irrigation and role of social trust
4.5 River-link project
4.6 Sprinkle and drip irrigation

Section – II

Module- 5 Agriculture prices

5.1 Importance of agriculture prices
5.2 Factors affecting the changes in agriculture prices
5.3 Problems of agriculture prices
5.4 Price Fluctuation in agriculture sector
5.5 Effect of agriculture prices
5.6 Price stabilization
5.7 Role of Government in price stabilization

Module – 6 Agriculture Marketing

6.1 Need for an efficient marketing
6.2 Merit & demerits of agriculture marketing
6.3 Importance of agriculture marketing
6.4 Structure of market
6.5 Types of agriculture marketing
6.6 Cooperative marketing
6.7 WTO & agriculture marketing
6.8 Marketed & marketable surplus
6.9 Terms of trade in agriculture marketing & measurement

Module – 7 Agriculture Finance

7.1 Need for agriculture credit
7.2 Importance of agriculture finance
7.3 Problem of agriculture finance
7.4 Types of finance
7.5 Sources of agriculture finance (Private & Institutional)
7.6 Crop insurance Scheme
7.7 Crop loan Scheme

Module – 8 Agriculture Policy

8.1 India’s National agriculture Policy
8.2 Phases of agriculture policy
8.3 The agreement of agriculture
8.4 Implementation of agreement on agriculture

References Books
1. Fundament also of agriculture economics.
2. Agriculture Problems in India
3. Leading issue in Agriculture Economics –
   R. N. Sony, Nagin, Chand & Co- Delhi.
4. Agriculture Finance Theory & Practice
   J. P. Sing, Ashish Publishing House – Delhi.
5. Economics of Agriculture – Chohen – R. L.
6. Economics of Agriculture – Bansil P. C.
8. Economics of Agriculture – Prof. A. A. Rane.
9. Economics of Farm Management – Theory & Practice
   Prof. A. S. Kohlon, Karan Sing.


11. कृषी अर्थशास्त्र - प्रा. डॉ. जिजय कवियमंडन, श्री. मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर

12. कृषी अर्थशास्त्राची मुलतल्ये - प्रा. सी. संता पंढौत, डॉ. सिलसा पाटील

13. कृषी अर्थशास्त्र आणि भारतीय शेती व्यवसाय - डॉ. स. श्री. मु. देसाई, सी. डॉ. निरंगल महाराव, निराली प्रकाशन

14. कृषी अर्थशास्त्र - प्रा. डॉ. कांठदे पाटील, विद्या प्रकाशन - नागपूर

NORTH MAHARAstra UNIVERSITY JALGAON

TYBA (ECONOMICS)

REVISED SYLLABUS (W.e.f. June 2009)

Economics S3

a) Paper /Course No. - Special Paper – 3
b) Paper/ Course Title – “Research Methodology for Economics “

Section – I

Module 1- Scientific Method & Research Periods- 15

1.1 Research Methodology – meaning, nature importance, limitations

1.2 Science and type of science scientific method – characteristic of scientific method.

1.3 Meaning & definition of social research

1.4 Characteristic of Social Research

1.5 Significance of Economic Research

1.6 Types of Social Research
1.7 Steps in Social research

Module – 2 Formulation of Problem in Social Research

2.1 Meaning – Formulation of Problem
2.2 Factors in Formulation of Problem
2.3 Process of Problem Formulation
2.4 Essential conditions to formulation problem

Module – 3 Hypothesis

3.1 Definition of meaning of hypothesis
3.2 Characteristic of Hypothesis
3.3 Sources of Hypothesis
3.4 Importance of Hypothesis

Module – 4 Research Design

4.1 Meaning and definition of research Design
4.2 Types of research Design
4.3 Objectives of research Design
4.4 Characteristic of research design
4.5 Essential of research Design

Section II

Module – 5 Sampling Technique

5.1 Meaning and Nature
5.2 Basic Principles of sampling
5.3 Types of sampling
5.4 Merits and Demerits of sampling
5.5 Process of sampling

Module – 6 Data Collection and Interpretation of data

6.1 Meaning, Methods, sources
6.2 Data collection – Importance of collection of data

6.3 Techniques of Data Collection
   a. Observation – Meaning, Types advantages and disadvantages
   b. Interview – Meaning process, Classification merits and Demerits
   c. Questionnaire – Meaning, Types process, merits and demerits.
6.4 classification – coding & tabulation of data.
6.5 Interpretation of data

Module – 7 The Research Report

7.1 Meaning of Research report
7.2 Objectives of research report
7.3 Contents of research Report
7.4 Difficulties in Report writing
7.5 Significance of Research Report

Module – 8 Computer Applications in Research

8.1 Introduction – Meaning of Computer
8.2 Nature of computer
8.3 Structure Types
8.4 Characteristic of computer

8.5 Uses of Computer in research

References –

1. Methods in social Research – Good and Hatt
2. Research Methodology – C. R. Chaudhari
3. सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. सुधिर बोधनकर, व प्र. विवेक अलोनी
4. संशोधन पद्धती शास्त्र व तंत्र - डॉ. प्रवीण आगलावे
5. सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. प. ल. भोजारकर
6. सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. गुरुनाथ नाडगोंडे, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापुर
7. संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ. वा. भा. पाटील, प्रसंशत पब्लिकेशन, पुणे
**Section – I**

**Module 1 - International Trade & Trade Theories**

- **Periods- 14**

1.1 Meaning & scope of international economics

1.2 Importance of the study of International economics

1.3 Inter-regional and international trade – meaning similarity & difference.

1.4 International trade & economic development

1.5 Theories of international trade – absolute cost advantage, comparative cost advantage and Hecksher ohlin theory

**Module – 2  Gains from International trade & trade policy**

- **Periods – 14**

2.1 Gains from trade – meaning, factors influencing the gains from trade – measurement of gains from trade.

2.2 Terms of Trade – Meaning, factors influencing terms of trade, Reasons for the unfavorable Terms of Trade of Underdeveloped countries, suggestion to improve the terms of trade.

2.3 Trade Policy – a)Free Trade policy – Meaning, Arguments for and against.

b) Protection policy – Meaning, Arguments for and against, Methods of Protection.

**Module 3 - Balance of payments and the rate of exchange**

- **Periods – 13**
3.1 Balance of trade & balance of payments – current account and capital account – importance of BOP – causes of disequilibrium in balance of payments and measures for correcting of disequilibrium.

3.2 Foreign Exchange rate – Meaning determination of foreign exchange rate, causes of fluctuation in exchange rate, purchasing power parity theory balance of payments theory.

3.3 Fixed exchange rate & flexible or floating exchange rate – Meaning, Merits & Demerits

Module – 4 Foreign Exchange Control

4.1 Meaning & Objective of exchange control

4.2 Methods of exchange control
A] Direct Method B] Indirect Method

4.3 Demerits of exchange control

Section – II

Module – 5 International Capital Movement and Multinational Companies. Periods – 14

5.1 International capital movement – meaning classification factors influencing capital movement

5.2 Foreign Direct Investment – Significance & demerits of FDI

5.3 The multinational Companies – meaning, reasons for the growth of multinational companies – Role of MNC’s in developing countries.
Module – 6 Institutions of International Co-Operation.

6.1 International Monetary fund (IMF) - Objectives, Functions & working, critical appraisal of IMF’s performance.


6.3 World Trade Organizations – Functions, Advantages and Disadvantages to India.

Module -7 Devaluation and Convertibility of Rupee

7.1 Devaluation – Meaning and Objectives.


7.3 Convertibility of Rupee – Partial & Full Convertibility – convertibility of rupee on current & capital account.

Module- 8 Eurocurrency (Eurodollar Market)

8.1 Euro market – meaning – origin – growth

8.2 General Features of Euro Market

8.3 Recent Development and future prospects.

8.4 Eurocurrency market and Developing Countries.

List of Books

1. International Economics – M. C. Vaish, Sudama Sigh


3. Indian Economy in the 21st century – M. M. Sury

4. International Economics – Dr. D. M. Mithani

5. International Economics – Sodersten, B. O.


7. आंतरराष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र - देव ज्ञामरे

8. आंतरराष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र - प्रा. एन. एल. चक्रवाण
9. आंतरराष्ट्रीय अर्थशास्त्र - प्रा. डी. एस. कदम, जी. जे. लोमटे
Section – I

Module -1  Evolution of Modern Banking  Periods- 13

1.1 Evolution and meaning of Bank

1.2 Structural Classification of Bank
   1.2.1 Unit Banking
   1.2.2 Branch banking

1.3 Functional Classification of Banks.
   1.3.1 Commercial Banks
   1.3.2 Development Banks
   1.3.3 Merchant Banks

Module – 2  Commercial Banks  Periods – 13

2.1 Meaning of commercial banks

2.2 Credit Creation & Limitations

2.3 Modern functions of commercial Banks.

2.4 Defects of banking System

2.5 Recent reforms in Banking System

2.6 Role of Commercial Bank in economic development of India

Module – 3  Reserve Bank of India  Periods – 12
3.1 Evolution of RBI
3.2 Functions of RBI
3.3 Credit Control
  3.3.1 Quantities Measures
  3.3.2 Qualitative Measures

Module – 4  e-Banking

4.1 Meaning of e-Banking
4.2 Emergence & Development of e-Banking
4.3 Electronic Banking Services
  4.3.1 Electronic payment system
  4.3.2 ATM
  4.3.3 Phone & Tel. Banking
  4.3.4 Internet banking
  4.3.5 Core Banking
4.4 Benefits of e-Banking to Customer and to the banks.

Section – II

Module – 5  Indian Money Market

5.1 Meaning & importance
5.2 Structure of – Money Market
5.3 Instruments of Money Market
5.4 Recent trends in Money Market
5.5 Role of Money Market in the Indian economy

Module- 6  Capital Market in India

6.1 Meaning of Capital Market
6.2 Features of Capital Market
6.3 Instruments of Capital Market
6.4 Sub-market
   6.4.1 Share Market
   6.4.2 Bond market
6.5 Primary and secondary markets
6.6 Role of SEBI in capital market
6.7 Recent trends in capital market.

Module – 7 Co-Operative and Rural Banking

7.1 Role of Co-operative and Rural Bank in India
7.2 Structure of Co-operative Banks
7.3 Development of Co-operative Banks
7.4 Problems of Co-operative Banks.
7.5 Regional Rural Banks
   7.5.1 Progress
   7.5.2 Problems
7.6 NABARD
   7.6.1 Objectives
   7.6.2 Functions
   7.6.3 Problems

Module – 8 the foreign Banks I India

8.1 Meaning of foreign Banks
8.2 Importance of F.B.S.
8.3 Performance and progress

8.4 RBI controls over the FBS

List of references

1. Jhingn M. L. – Maney, Banking and International trades
5. Sharma R. D. – International banking
6. R. Datta and Sundaram – Indian economy, S. Chand & Company.
8. श्री. भोसले व श्री. कांटे - भारतीय बैंकिंग
9. डॉ. मुकुंद महाजन - भारतीय बैंक प्रणाली
10. श्री. मानकर व डांगे - प्रगत बैंकिंग
11. प्रा. एस. डी. गीत - बैंक व्यवसायाची मूलतत्त
12. प्रा. रविद्व. रा. दोशी - आंग्निक बैंक व्यवसाय
13. श्रीपाद देशापांडे आणि देशापांडे विनायक - विविधतीय संस्था आणि वित्तीय बाजार
   हिमालय पब्लिशिंग हाउस, मुंबई - २००४
14. डॉ. र. पु. कुरूलकर - बैंकिंग तब्जे आणि बैंकिंग पद्धत
### Revised Syllabus (W.e.f. June 2009)

a) **Paper /Course No.** Eco G 2 (- General Paper – G2 )
b) **Paper/ Course Title** – “**Social Economic Problems & Policies (With reference in India)**”
c) **Objectives** –
   1. To create awareness among students regarding social problems exist in social.
   2. To enable students to have an understanding of an economic problems in the Country

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### Section – I

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a. Meaning & crises of Divorce

b. Causes & effects of divorce

c. Measures of divorce Problem

**Module – 4  Problems of terrorism**

4.1 Concepts of terrorism

4.2 Definition and nature of terrorism

4.3 Causes of terrorism

4.4 Measures of terrorism

**Section – II**

**Module – 5  Population Education**

5.1 Meaning and needs of population Education

5.2 Importance of population Education

5.3 Scope of population Education

5.4 Objectives of population Education

**Module – 6  Poverty & Unemployment**

6.1 Poverty
   a. Concept of poverty
   b. Causes of poverty
   c. Poverty alleviation programms in India

6.2 Unemployment
   a. concept of Unemployment
   b. Types of Unemployment
   c. Causes of Unemployment
   d. Measures to solve the problem of Unemployment

**Module – 7  Corruption & Black Money**

7.1 Corruption
a. Meaning of Corruption
b. Causes of Corruption
c. Measures for controlling Corruption

7.2 Black Money
a. Concept of Black Money
b. Causes of generating Black Money
c. Evil effects of black money
d. Measure of control Black money

Module – 8 Environmental Problems

8.1 Meaning of pollution
8.2 Types of pollution – Air, Water & Noise – Meaning and Effects
8.3 Concept of Global Warming
8.4 Causes of Global Warming
8.5 Effects of Global Warming
8.6 Measures of Global Warming
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